



Prezentare de caz

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Clinica de Gastroenterologie si
Hepatologie

Motivele internarii

- PM,50 ani,F din mediul urban se prezinta in regim SZ pentru efectuarea gastroscopiei
- epigastralгии
- sindrom emetic(greata,varsaturi)
- APP-hepatita virusala HCV,vitiligo,DZ tip 2
- AHC-neaga

Examen clinic

- Inspectie:fara modificari
- Palpare:fara modificari
- Aparat CV:TA=150/80 mmHg,FC=65 bpm

Analize de sange

Hemoleucograma: H = 4.78 mil/mmc, Hb = 9.0 g/dl, Ht = 42.6 %, L = 9000/mmc (N = 89.8 %, Tr = 235000/mmc;

Biochimie uree = 90 mg%, creatinina = 1.1 mg%, ASAT = 34U/l, ALAT = 40 U/l, BT = 1.3 mg%, INR= 1.3, VSH= 25mm/h; Fibrinogen= 512 mg/dl; CRP= 30 mg/l;

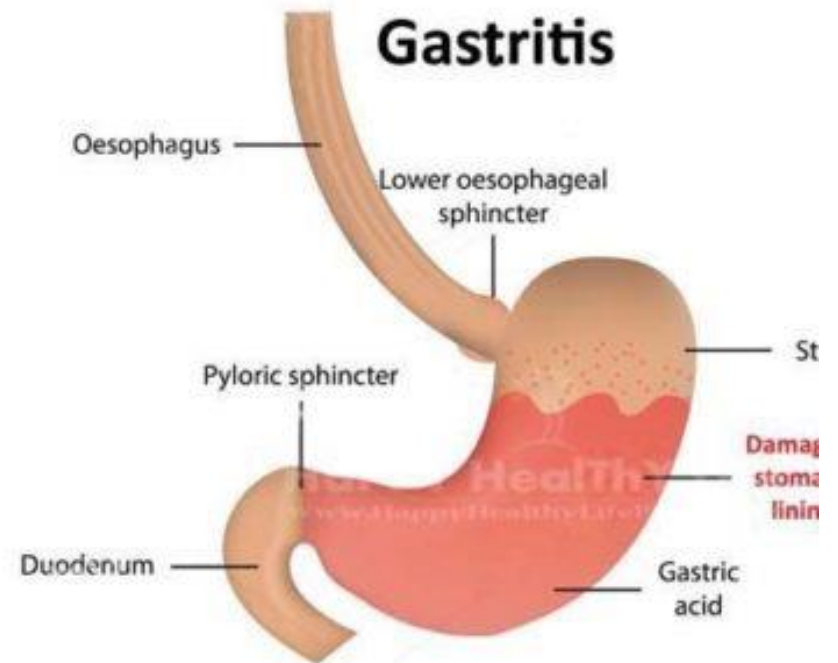
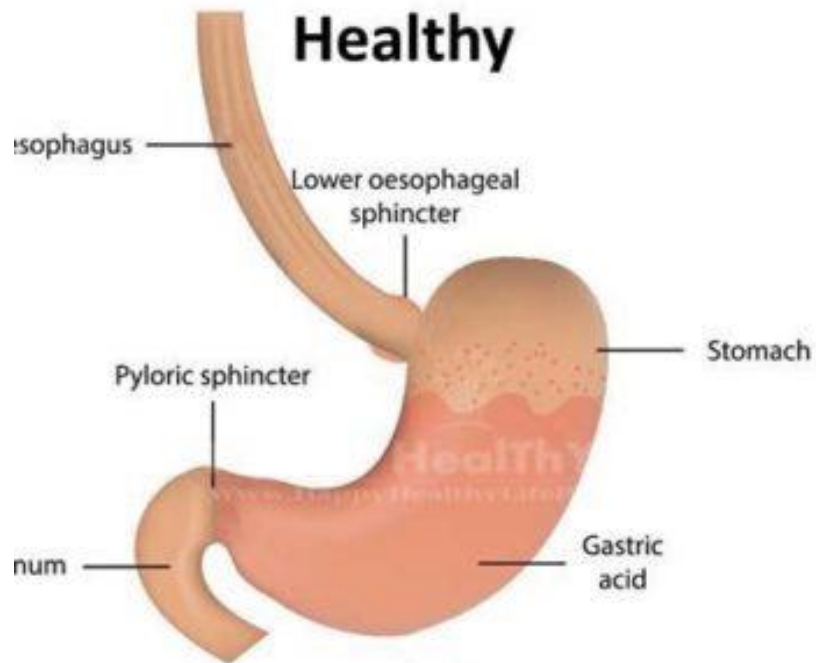
ionograma serica: Na = 142 mmol/l, K = 3.5 mmol/l;

Ac anti H.pylori:pozitiv

Examen paraclinic

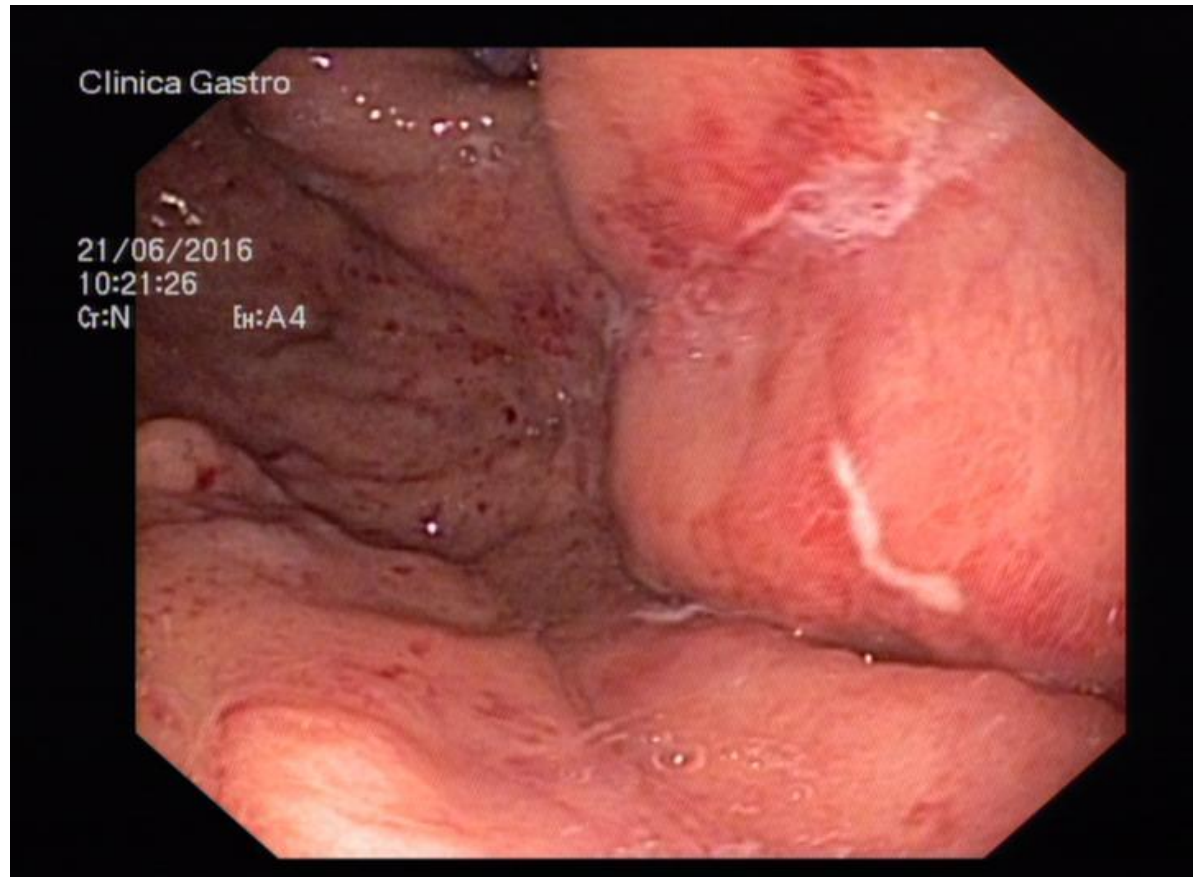
- Ecografie abdominala:steatoza hepatica usoara

Gastritis



Gastroscoapie

- Congestia mucoasei gastrice, indeosebi in antrul gastric

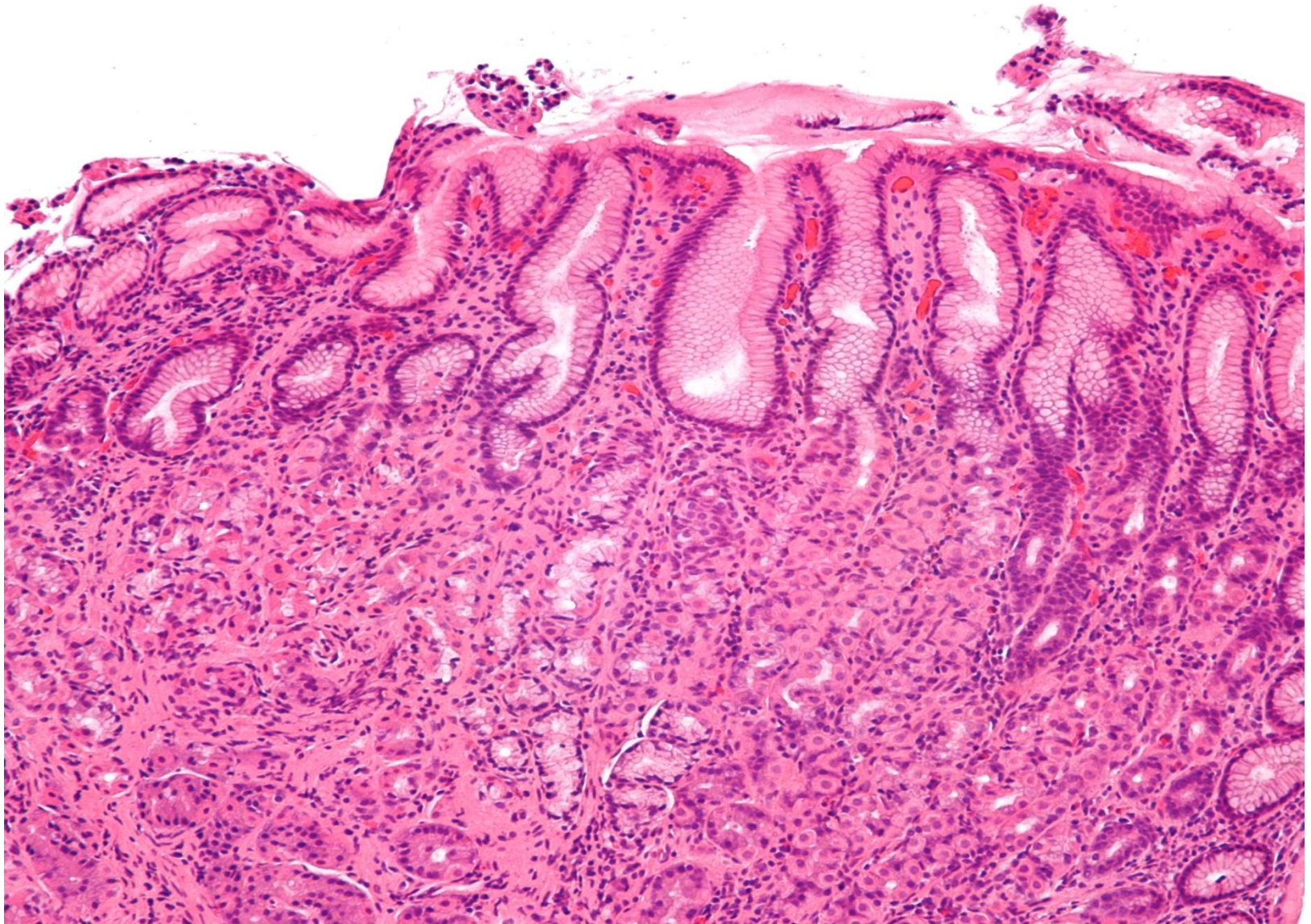


Gastroscofie



Examenul histopatologic

- infiltrat inflamator cu polimorfonucleare neutrofile in submucoasa gastrica, cu evidentiarea bacteriei



Diagnostic diferencial

- Gastropatia hiperplastica(Boala Menetrier),gastropatia granulomatoasa
- Ulcer peptic,dispepsie functionala
- Colecistite acute,litiaza biliara
- Neoplasm gastric
- Gastroenterite virale

Tratament

Schema de eradicare H.Pylori:

- Tripla terapie
 - Esomeprazol 40 mg,2x1 cp/zi
 - Amoxicilina 1000 mg,2x1 cp/zi
 - Levofloxacina 500 mg,2x1 cp/zi
- 10-14 zile
- Efectuarea Ag fecal H.Pylori
- Simptomatic:Metoclopramid 3x1 cp/zi,Domperidon(Motilium) 3x1 cp/zi

Complicatii

- Hemoragii:din eroziuni sau un eventual ulcer
- Obstructia zonei antrale/pilorice:edem,cu tulburari de evacuare gastrica
- Deshidratare:varsaturi incoercibile
- Leziune acuta de rinichi secundara deshidratarii

Prognostic

- Favorabil
- Cu tendinta de vindecare chiar spontan
- Prognostic sumbru:gastrita flegmonoasa(rata de mortalitate:65%)

Profilaxie

- Evitarea AINS(ibuprofen,diclofenac),aspirinei
- Regim igienico-dietetic:evitarea alimentelor condimentate,acre, a prajelilor
- Evitarea consumului de alcool si a fumatului

Va multumesc!